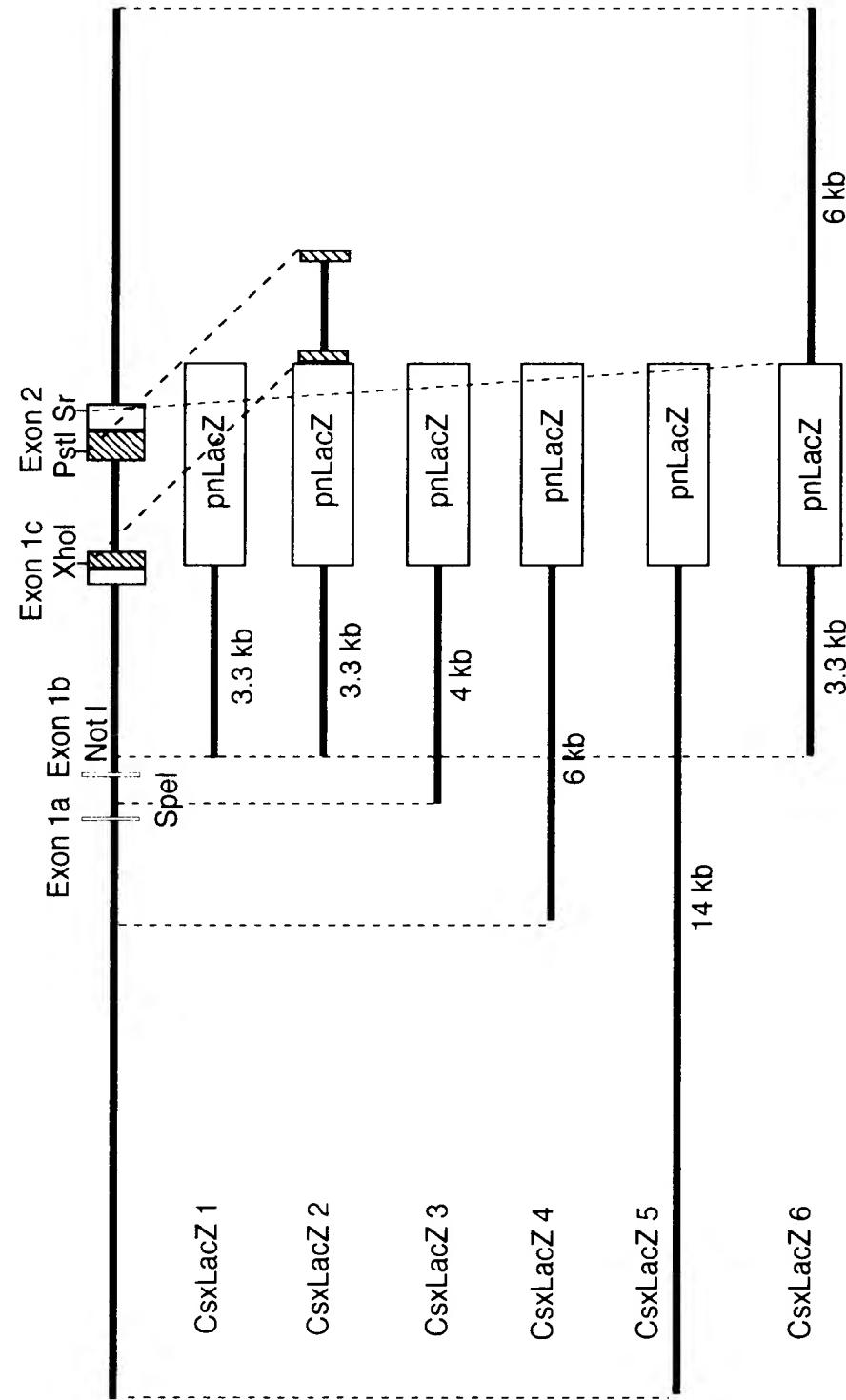


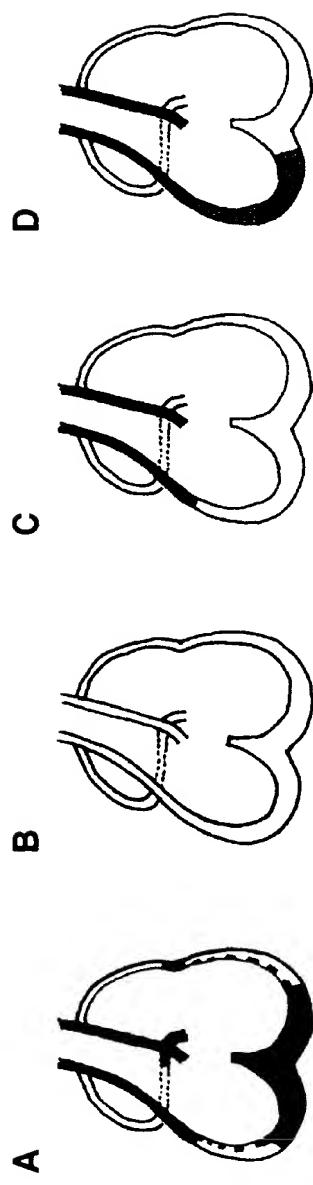
FIG. 1

The Genomic Structure of the Mouse *Csx/Nkx2-5*



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## The Locations of the *Csx/Nkx2.5* Cardiac Enhancers



**Endogenous  
*Csx/Nkx2.5* at E10.5**

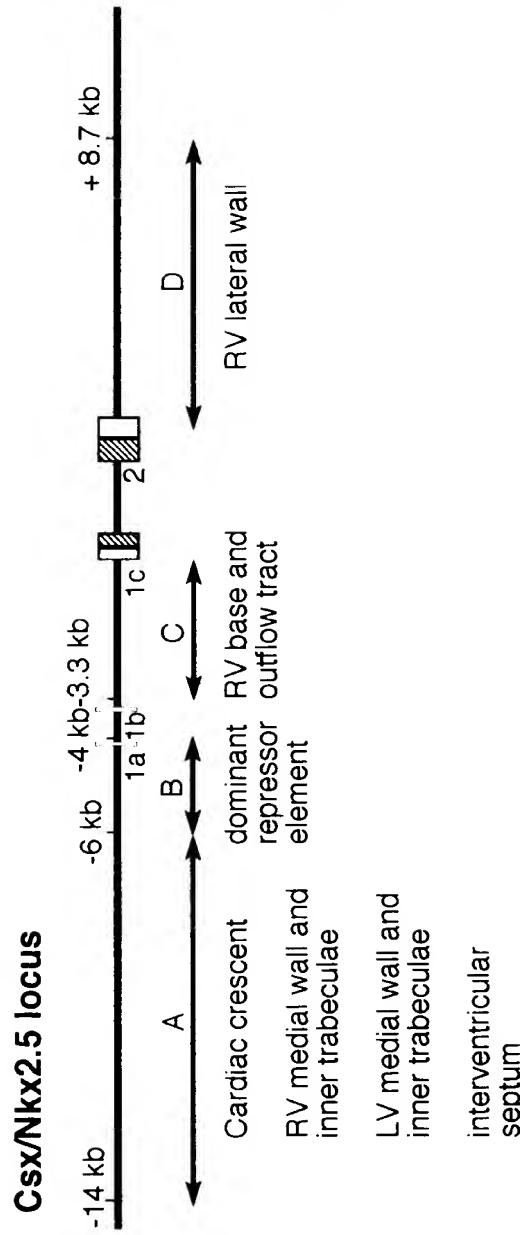
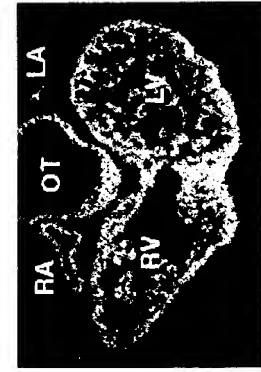
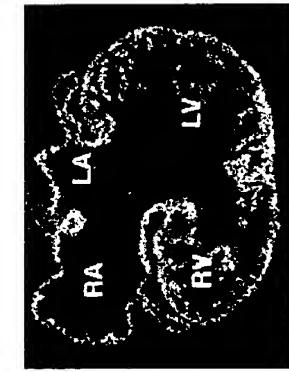


FIG. 3A

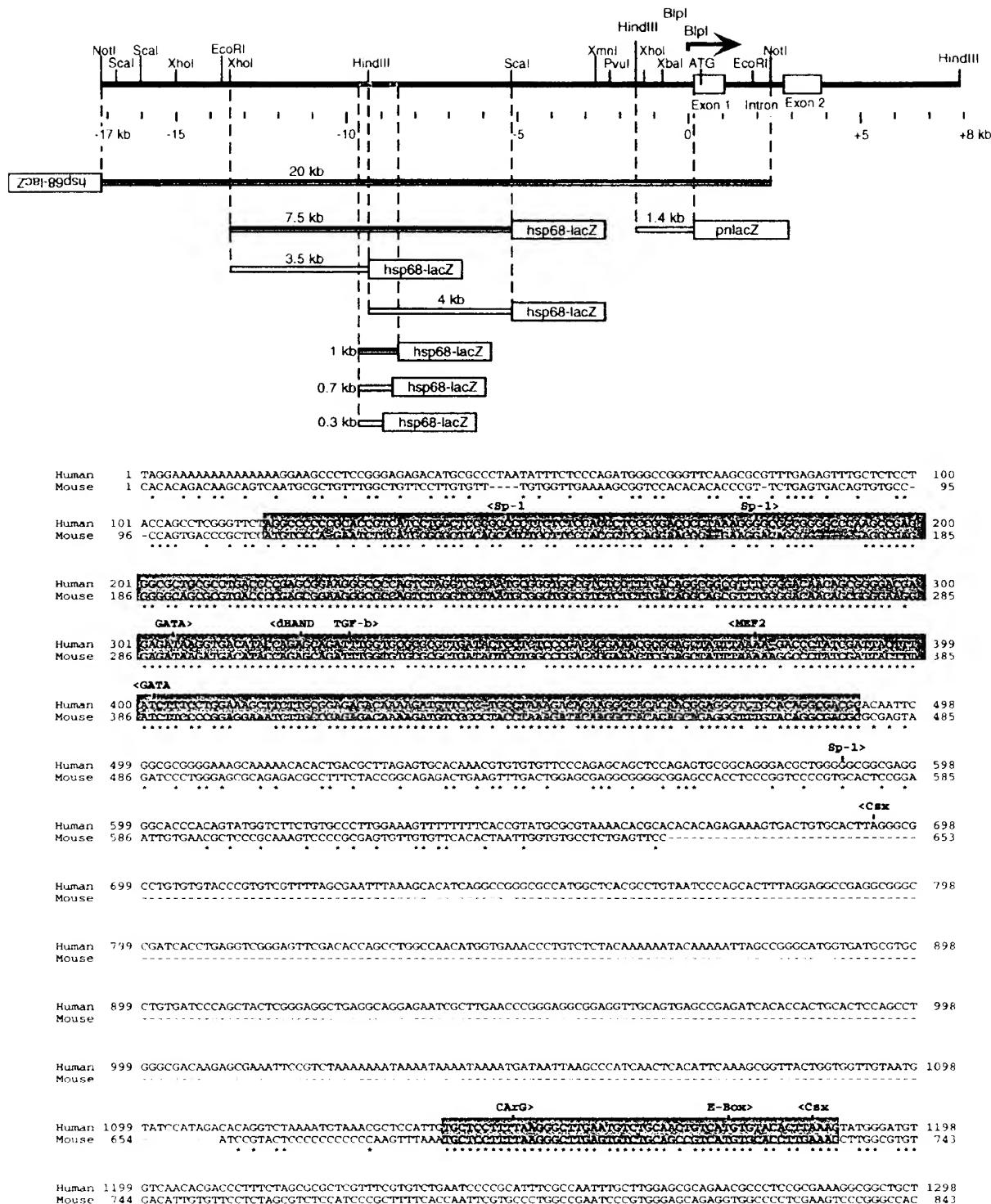


FIG. 3B

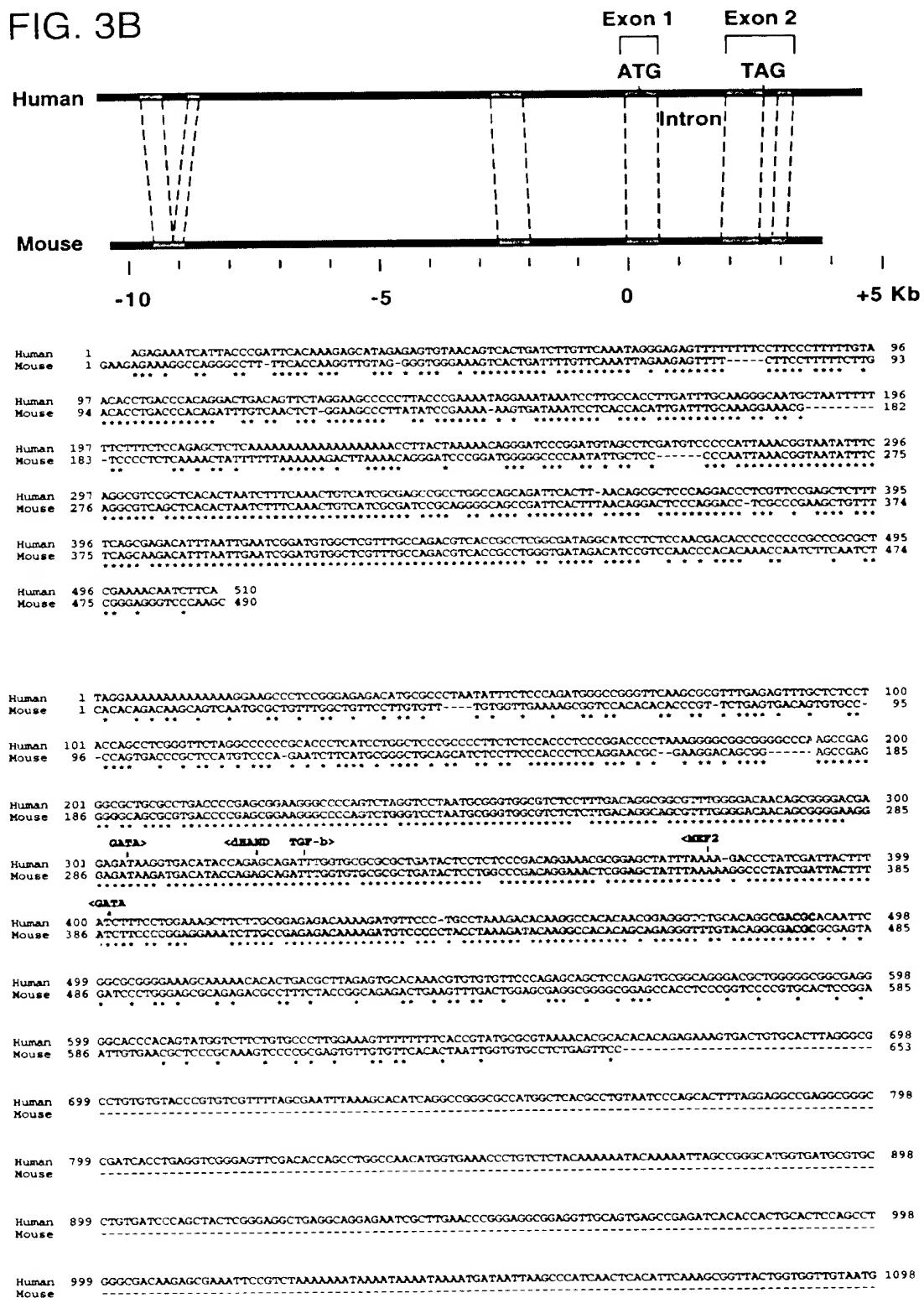
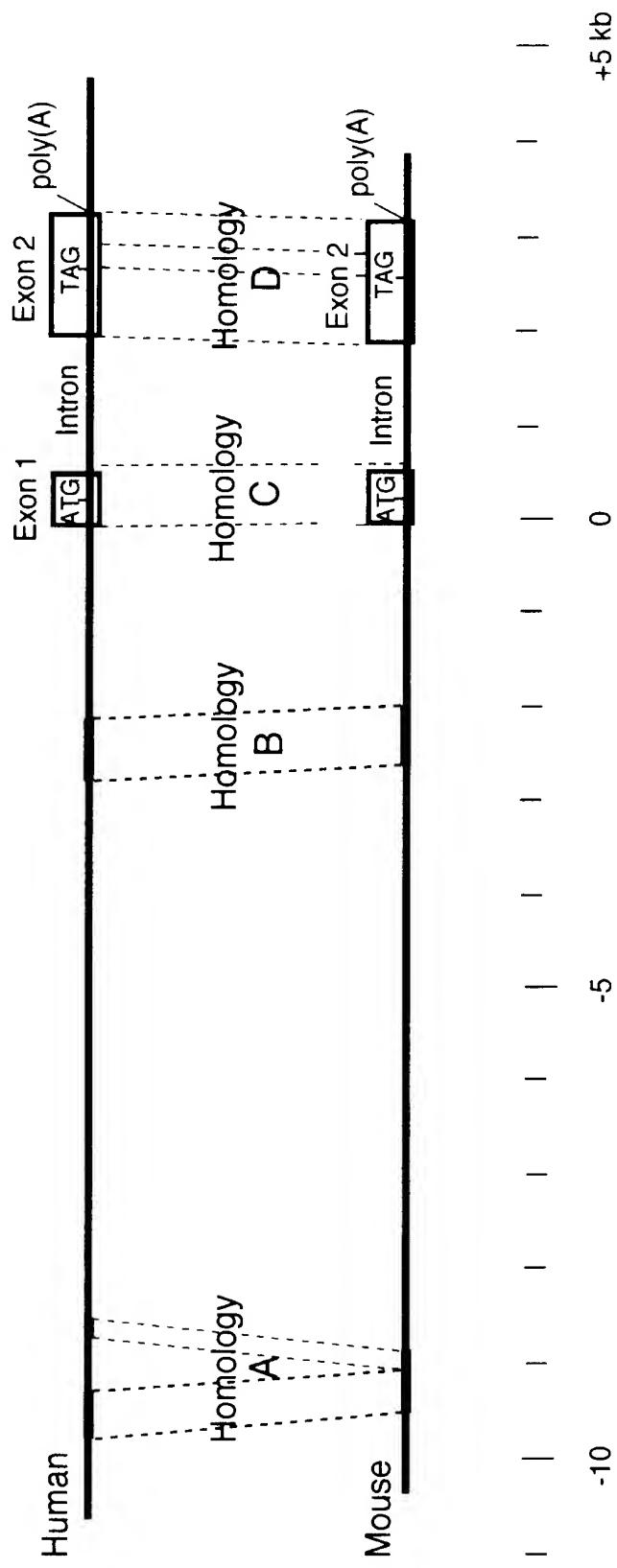


FIG. 3C

The Genomic DNA Sequence Homology  
Between Human and Mouse *Csx/Nkx2-5*



**FIG. 4A (1)**

CTCGAGCCCAGGAGTTCAAGACCAGCCTGGAAACATAGGGAGACCC  
TCTCTCTCCACAAAAATTAAAAACTAGCCAGGTGTGGTGGCAAACA  
CCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTCAGAAGGCTGAGGTGGGAGGATCACTTGAG  
CCTGGAAAAGTAGAGGCTACAGTGAGCCGTGATCACACCACTGCAC  
AGCCTGGGAGACAGAGTGAGACCCCTGTCAAATAAAATAACAAACAAAT  
AATGATTAAAATAACTAAAACATAATTATGCTATTTACCTTGAT  
TTTGTAAAGATTTAAAATGAAAATTCCCAAATTGCTTTCCAGAAGG  
ATTGTTCAAAATTATACCCACATTCACTCATGTTCTTCCTGAACA  
GCAGCAATCAGGAAAACCTCCCTGGAAGAGGGCAGGGCTAGACTGAGA  
TTTAAAAGGGGTAGGCCTCAGCTCTCCAGGTTACACTGTGC  
ATGTTCCAAACTCAAAGAATTACACTCTTCTGTTGCATTGCTCTG  
TAAAGATCTGACCCACTACTATGTATTAAAAGGGATGCATGATAATG  
AATTCAGCCCTCTGTAAAATCCAAAGGGCCTATTGAGTTTCCCC  
CATTTAATGGTCATTAATATTCTGGGAAGGACAAAGCTTAGTT  
AACTATGAGAAAACAAGCAGAACCGAGCCCTGGATTCTGCTTCAAAG  
ATTTTACCATGTTGGCAGGCCTGGTAGTCCAGAGCCAAGAAAATATC  
CCAGCCACAGATACCCCTAGATGTAGACTAGCAGTCTACAACCTCAAG  
GTCAGAAGTATGTCACTAGACCAGAGCCAAAATAGGTGCTATATCAT  
TAAGAGAGTAAAATGCAAACACAGACAGGGTGACATTATTCAAAT  
AAGCATATAACCCACAGGGACTCCTATCTGAATATGCAAAGAACTCT  
CACTAATCAATAAGAAAAGGCAAAAGATTAAACAGGCACCTCACAA  
AAAAGTATATTCAAAAAATCAATAAACATTGAAAAGATCCTCAATT  
CACTAGTTATTAGGGAAAGGTGAAATAAAACCACAATGAGACACCCCC  
ACGCCCCACAGAACGGCTAAATCTAAACATGTAATACCGAATG  
TTTGCAGGATGCGGAGAAACTGCCATTGTACACTGCCAGTATGA  
GGTAAATCTGTACAACCAGGTTGGAAACGCTGAGTAGAATGTACTC  
TAGCTGGATTGTGAATATCATATGATCCAGCAATTCTACTCCTAGAA  
ATTTACCCAAACAGAAATGTGAAACATGTTCACCAAAAGACACACGCA  
AGACAATTATAGAGGCACTCACATTCTAACAGTCAAAACTGGAA  
ACTACCCAAATGTCCATCAGCAGAGAATGGCGATAAACAGTAGCATCT  
TCACATAATGAAATGTTGACAGCAATGAAAAGTAGCTAGCTACAAC  
TACAAACAATGTGATTGAAACCTCACAAACATATACTAAGTAAAATTAT  
CAGACACAAAGAGTGTATATACTGTATTAGATACATGTGAAGTCTGA  
AAACAGGCAAAACTATTCTGTTGTTAGAAGTCAGAAATAGTTACTGCC  
TGCCGGAAACAGAACTCAAGAGGGCTTAGTAGCTACTGGTAATGTTCA  
TGCTTCTGAACTGCATGCTAGTGAGGCAGCTGTTATTGTGCAGTC  
CTGTTGTTACACTGGAGTTAAAGTTCCCCAAAATCAGAAAGTGTGTTCA  
GCAAGTGGAAAGCAAGTACACTGCTGGACTTGGCTGGAACTAGGGGA  
TCCCATAATTGTCACAGGCACAAGCAAAGCCAGCTTCTGCCNTAA  
GTAGCATCTCCAGAGTCAGGATCCAGGAATGGTTGGCAGGCAGGAT  
GCAAGGCAGGATTGGGAGTGGCTGAGAGTTTCCAGTGCCACCTGG  
TCCCACCTCCCCCTCTCCACTTCTAATGAACGGCAGTACAGCTTCTG  
TTAGGAAAAGAGCCTGGGCTCCAGGCGATGACTGTCACATCTAGGGA  
GAGGGCGATGCACTGGGTCCCTCACCTACACCCCCCTGGCTGTCTCA  
CCACTCTGAATTATAATGCCGGACTTCTCATCTCCCACCCACACA

## FIG. 4A (2)

TCTTGTAGAAGAAAAGAACGAATCTCCAGGGCTCTTAACAAA  
AGTGTTCATTCAGAGTAGCCCTGCTTGAGGGCCCTGGCCTGGAGGAG  
TGGGAGAGGCAGCCCTCCCCCTCCAGGGAGGTATCTCCAGGGCTACC  
CAGGACTGAGTAACTAGGTCAACAGAGTAACCAAAGAGGCAGGAGACA  
AGGGCATTCAAGCATTGGGCCAGGAATGGAGGGTGTGTCAGTTCAT  
GTTCTCTGGTTCCAGCATAGCACACGGTCAAATGAACCACATGCA  
AGAAAACACAGCTAGTCTCCCTCCTCCACCAGCAACCTTGTTACT  
GATAATAATCAAATTCACTATTTTTTTTAACTAAGGCTGAG  
ATAATGTCAGGACACAGGGATAGGAAGGCCTAACCAAGGCCTT  
AAAGAATGAGAAGAAGATTCAAAAGCCTCTAAGGGAGGAAG  
ATGTTTTCCCTCCTTACTTTCTACAGTAATTTTATTGGATAA  
ATAAACCTGATAAATGAGAACCCACGCTTCCAAGGCCAGGCTGTG  
TTTGGTGGTGGTCCTCCGTCAAGCAGTGGAGTAATCCAGAGTGATC  
CCGGGCAAGTCGGAAGGGAGCAAGTCTGTGTTGAAGCCAAGAGGTATC  
TTCCCTACAGCTCTCAAGAGAGGGATCCCCGTGGTAATTGTGAG  
GCTGGAAACACCGAGAGGGCTGACTCCCAGTGTGTTAGAGGTATTGAT  
GGGTTTGTGCATGGAAGGCAGGAGGAGCTGAGAGTGCTTGTATTG  
TTATTGGTTATTAACTGGATCAGCCGACTTGA  
ATACAGAAAATGAAAATGAGGAGATTGCATAACAGCGCTTGGACGT  
CTGAAGGGGCCAGGGCTAGCGGCTGGTGGGGCACCTAGAAACACTT  
CTGCCTGCAGATCGCGAGGGTTAGCCACAGGAAGGGTGCCTAGGC  
TGGCCACAGGGCTTGCTGTGACTGAAGGACCAGCCTGGCGGCACC  
TTCTTCCCCTGCCTGCACTCCGGCCCCGCCGGAGTCAGAGCTGA  
CTTGCTGCAGGTTGGGAGAGGACAGAGGCTAGGACGGTGGCGAAACC  
TCACCTCGTCGCAGTCGGAAAGGTAAACTGGACCCGGCAGGCACTTC  
CTAAAGTCCAAGCTGCCCTCTGAAGAATAACCTGATTTCCTCCG  
GACGCGGACAAAGGAGGATTGCTCACAACTAGCCTGTAACAAAGATT  
CCCTATTTCGTGGTTAGGAAAAAGGAAGCCCTCCGGGA  
GAGACATGCGCCCTAATATTCTCCAGATGGGCCGGTTCAAGCGCG  
TTTGAGAGTTGCTCTCCTACCAGCCTGGGTTCTAGGCCCCCGCAC  
CCTCATCCTGGCTCCGCCCTTCTCTCCACCCCTCCGGACCCCTAAA  
GGGGCGGGGGGCCAAGCCGAGGGCGCTGCCCTGACCCCGAGCGGA  
AGGGCCCCAGTCTAGGTCTTAATGCGGGTGGCGTCTCCTTGACAGGC  
GGCGTTGGGACAACAGCGGGACGAGAGATAAGGTGACATACCAAGA  
GCAGATTGGTGC CGCGCTGATACTCCTCTCCGACAGGAAACGCGG  
AGCTATTAAAAGACCCATCGATTACTTATCTTCCTGGAAAGCTT  
CTTGCGGAGAGACAAAAGATGTTCCCTGCCTAAAGACACAAGGCCACA  
CAACGGAGGTCTGCACAGGCAGCACAATTGGCGCGGGAAAGCA  
AAAACACACTGACGCTTAGAGTCACAAACGTGTGTTCCAGAGCA  
GCTCCAGAGTGC GGCAAGGGACGCTGGGGCGGCAGGGCACCCACAG  
TATGGTCTCTGTGCCCTGGAAAGTTTTTACCGTATGCGCGTA  
AAACACGCACACACAGAGAAAGTGA CTTAGGGCGCCTGTGT  
GTACCCGTGCTTTAGCGAATTAAAGCACATCAGGCCGGCGCCA  
TGGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCCAGCAGCTTAGGAGGCCAGGCAGGGCGGA  
TCACCTGAGGTGGAGTTGACACCAGCCTGGCCAACATGGTAAAC

**FIG. 4A (3)**

CCTGTCTCTACAAAAAAATACAAAATTAGCCGGGCATGGTGATGCGTG  
CCTGTGATCCCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAACGCTTGAA  
CCCGGGAGGCAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATCACACCACACTGCACTCC  
AGCCTGGGCACAAGAGCGAAATTCCGTCTAAAAAAATAAATAAAAT  
AAAATGATAATTAAGCCCATCAACTCACATTCAAAGCGGTTACTGGTG  
GTTGTAATGTATCCATAGACACAGGTCTAAATGTAACGCTCCATTG  
TGCTCCTTTAAGGGCTTGAATGTCTGCAACTGTCTATGTGTACACTTA  
AAGTATGGGATGTGTCAACACGACCCCTCTAGCGCGCTCGTTCGTG  
TCTGAATCCCCGATTCGCCAATTGCTTGGAGCGCAGAACGCCCTC  
CGCGAAAGGCGGCTGCTGATCCGACTTGCTCCGTATCGCGCAGCT  
TGTGGCCTCCGGTCCCCGTGCCATGCCCGGGAGGCTCCACA  
GACACCGCTTGCGCCAATTATACTGAGACTGAATGGGTTTTGGTG  
TGTGTGTGCAACACAACATTGTCAGCTGCTGTCACAATGCGCTCC  
GCCGGCGGTGGAAACTTGGCTGCGTAACGCACAGCAGGTTGGAGGG  
CACGACCCGGAAGGAAGGAAGGCGAGGAGGGAAAGCGCGCACCT  
AGGCCCGCTGGCCAGCCGTTCCAGCATCAATTCACTGAGCCGGC  
CGCAGCAGCACAGGCTGGGGCTCCGGAAGTCGCCAGCCGGGT  
TTGGGCCAGAGCCGCGAGGCTGCCGGTGGTAGGTGCGACTCTCAC  
CTCTCCGGGAGCGCGCCGACGACCCACCCACCCGAAGCGCTGC  
CGTCGGCCCGGCTGGTCCCCCGCGCGGGCACAAAACAGCGGCAGTT  
CGCCAGCTCTCTTCCAAACCTGAACCGCCAAGCCGAAGGTTCTC  
CAAAGTCGCGGTTCCCCGGCTTCACACCCGCCGGCAGCGCGAAC  
AGCCCAAGGACAACCATTTCTCTTCACTGTATCTGAGTCGTTGTCC  
ATCTGACTCGAATGTCACCTGATTTCCAGCTGTGACCTCCAGCGAC  
GGGACTCCGAGGAACCTGATTCCAGCGTCTCGATTCTCTCCGCTCTCC  
GCCCGTTTGGCTGAAGCGGTTTGCAAGCCGTGGGGCAGAAGGGTGG  
GATGTGGCAGCCACCAGCCCCAGCCCAGAGAACAGGAGCGAACAT  
TAACCGAAAGGACACCGGAAGTCTGAAAGCGACTCCCTGGATCCTC  
GGAATCCGAGGCAAACCTAACACTAGTTGAAAGCGGATCATATCA  
CTAATCCAGGACAATTGGGTTGGAAACATACTCCCCAGAGCCTAA  
GAAAATGACTTACAACAAAACAAACTGACAAGGACAAATGCAAAG  
GAGTTGTGAAACGTAATTGCTCTCAGAAAATATGTGTATATATAC  
ATCCTATAATATGTTTAAATTGCAAAAAAAAGTCTCTAAGAGGAT  
ATATTAAACCACTGGCAGCTGGGAGGGAGTGGGATTAGCTGA  
GAAGGGAGAAGGAAGCATTGGAGGTGACGTAATGTTGTATC  
TTGATTATGGTGGCTGTTATGGGGTGACATCCAAGTGTCAAGACTC  
ATCGAACTGTACACTTTGTTCTAGGTACATTAGACCTCAATAAGTG  
GATTTAAACCTAAATAAGCCAGGTAAACAGCTTGCCTGGGTGGCTGG  
GGGAGAGGCTGGGACACTTACATTGATCTCCCTTCTAGGCATGTT  
GTTTGGTTGGTTGTTCTATGATGTATTATTATTCAAAATAT  
ATCATTAGCAGAGTGAATGATGAAATGTAACCAAGGAACTGTTAGGGAT  
CCAACAAAAGCGGAACAAAGAGACACTGGTGCATCCTGTTAGGGAT  
AAGAATAAGCACTCGCTGTCCAAGCTCATAAAATATTTGGGAATGAA  
TGTGTTCCGCTTGGTTGGTTGCTCATGTGTTAACAT  
CAACGAGAAATGAGGACCCAAAACCTATCCAGTGGTACGTGTTGGTGT

**FIG. 4A (4)**

GTTGGCTGTCATCTCCTTGGGACTGGCTACTGAAGGCCACAGGCCTG  
GGAGGACCAAAATGCTCCCTGGATGTTGAGTCCCAGCCGGTAAGCAGCA  
CACAGTCCCCGCTTGCAGCAAAGATGTGGTGGCCGGCTGCGCTGTGGGG  
GAAGGCCAGGCCGGACAGGAACCTCAGATCTCACCGGCCGATGAGAG  
TGGTCCCCCTGCAGCTGGAGTCCCTGCTGGCCTGAGAGCTCCAGCTG  
TGCCACCCTGGGAGACCCCCACACTCAGGGAGCTGCCAGGATCAGT  
GGCTACAAGAGTCCCCACCGTGTGGAGAAAATAGGTATGAAATATT  
TCCATTACACCCCTACCCCGCCCCAGACAGGAAGTCACTTCAACC  
TTGTTAGGTCAAGATTCCAGATCTGGTCAGATGCAGGGCTATTCAGA  
GAGATTTTAGAGGCTGACTCTCAGGAGAGGGAAAGGACAGTGGCTGA  
AGGCCAGGGTCAGGAAATCTAGGAACGTCTAAACTCCTCTGCTGGCC  
TGCGGGGAGCGCCCGGGCTACCAAGGCCACAAGCCAGTTCCAT  
CTTCCCACTTGCCACCTCTCACAGGGACCAGGCTCTGCATCCTCAG  
TGACCACAAGACTGGGCTGCCCTCTAGTTGTCTATACTGCC  
TCCCTGACTCATACTGTCCAAGACCCAAAGACAAACCACAAGTCAG  
GAGAGATCTTGAGGGCAGCCAGTGCCACCAGGGCTCTGTTCCAGGT  
CTACTAGACAAAGGCACCCCTCCTCCCTCTCTAGGGCTCCGCTG  
ACCACCCCTGCACAGTCTCCTACACCAAGGGCTCCGGTGCCACCC  
CACAGAGAGTTCACTGCACCGCTGCTCGCTGCCTGTCTCAAACCAT  
ACACACACCTTGATTCTAAACTCCAAGATTAGGATGGCCCCAGAA  
ATCTGCATTTTAATATGTACCTCAGAGGATTCTGGCCTAGATATTC  
TACAGCCCCAAAAGTAACAAGGAACCTGTTCCAAAAAGTGTATTACGG  
AAACTGTCACTGTTATTCTTGACTTGCCCCCAATTATTCTCC  
AAGTTTCATCACCAAAAAACCCACATGTGAACCATATGTGTACATA  
TGCCCATATTTAAACAAATTCTGCACCTGGTTGCTATTTAAAGT  
ATCTCAAAACATATCCATAAGAATACATATGAATGGAACATAATTCTT  
CTCATGGGATATGGGATCTGTTCTATGGACAACATAATTTAACAG  
TCCTAGTATATACACTGGTTTTACATGTTGATCTTAAAAATAA  
AACGGNTGAAA (SEQ ID NO.: 4)

**FIG. 4B (1)**

CAATTCTATTNAGTTATTAAAAGGGATTTTTNAACTCACTGGNAACCAGGAGGA  
CTGNAAAGAAAAGTGAATGGCTCTGGACTTCCCTCAAGGAGACCAGCATGGTCGCC  
CCAATTTATTTGCACGTATTGTCGGTTTGCCTCATCCTCTCCTGAAACAC  
CAAGACCTTTGGAAGCCAAGAGAAATCATTACCGATTACAAAGAGCATAGAGAGTG  
TAACAGTCAGTCACTTGTCAAATAGGGAGAGTTTTCTCCCTTTGTAACAC  
CTGACCCACAGGACTGACAGTCTAGGAAGCCCCCTACCGAAAATAGGAATAAATCC  
TTGCCACCTGATTGCAAGGGCAATGCTAATTTTTCTTCTCCAGAGCTCTCAAAAA  
AAAAAAAAAAAAACCTTAACAAAAACAGGGATCCGGATGTAGCCTCGATGTCCCCAT  
TAAACGGTAATATTCAGGCGTCCGCTCACACTAATCTTCAAACGTGTCATCGGAGCCG  
CCTGGCCAGCAGATTCACTTAACAGCGCTCCCAGGACCCCTGTTCCGAGCTTTCAAGC  
GAGACATTAAATTGAATCGGATGTGGCTCGTTGCCAGACGTACCGCCTCGCGATAGG  
CATCCTCTCCAACGACACCCCCCCCCGCCGCGCTCGAAAACAATCTTCAAAGGCAAGG  
GGGCCCCCAAGTAGGTTAATTTACAACCATAACGGTAACGTGGCCAAAAGNCAGGCGAG  
GAAGGGCCGCAAGGCCGCTGACATGCAAGCTCCGCTCAAAGAAGAATTGGGTTGGAGGTG  
AAGAGGTGGGGGACGAGGTTCTGGCCTTGACAGCCCCACATTAAAAAGGCATCC  
TCCACAGACTAGACTAACAAATTCCAGACCCCCAGTAGTCCCTGGCTCAGAAACTCGAGGC  
GTGATTTCGGCGTGGCAGCCCAGGCCTGTTACTGACGGCTGGCGCCTAGAACGCCGGGTC  
AGGGCGTTGCGCGCCTCTGGCTGCCCTGCGGGCTCACCTCTCCCCAGCATGGAGG  
CCCCAGGTCTGGAGTGTGGCTTGATGAGGGACAGGAAAAGTCCAACATCAGGCCAA  
TGCTTGACTTCACTTGCCTGGCGTCTCAGACGGCACACTGTCGGGTTGAGCACCCAAAG  
ATGTACGTTCTGGACAGACACTATTTGTCACATACATGGAGCGTTCTCCGCACCTT  
GGCGCGCCTGCGGGAGCTGTGTTAGGTAGTTTGCCCTGCGCCGCCTTATTCT  
ACTCCAAGCGCTTTGCCAAACCCGACTCCGCAAAGAGCCAAGCCCTCCACATCCCCA  
TTCTCAGCAAGTCCACGCGTCCGCCAGCTCCGCCCGCGTTCCCTGTACCGCTAG  
GGCGTGAGAACCAACGCTTCACTGACAAATCTGTATCCCCAGCTCTAGAACGC  
GTCCTTAACCTGGCCCGCTTGCTGCCGGACTCCTGAATTGTAAGCAAATAAAACT  
CCTCTGCAGTGTCTGGGAATGGAGAACCCCCAAGCTTCACTGACCCCTCCCAAG  
GAGTGCAGGGACCCAGAGAAATGAGGCCACCCGGCAGGATCTGGCCATGTAGCTGGCGC  
TCCTGAAACTCTGGCAGATTGTCGACTCTGTGCCCTACTCTACTGACCCCTGGCTAA  
AAATGATCATGATCACCCCCACTTGCCTGCCCTCCCCCACGCCCTGACCGAGCCGAG  
GGGTGCCCACTGGAAGTCCGGCCAGAGGCCTAGAGAAATCTGGCTAGCTGGCTC  
AGAGGAGCCCCGCCCTGAGAGCTAACCTGGCTAGGACCCCTGAAACCTCGAGGTTG  
GCAGAACGCTGAGGGCCTGCTGCCAGGCAGGGAGGGCACGGGAAGGAGGGAGGTGGGAT  
CGATGGCCTCCAAACAGGGAAACAAGGTGGCTGGTAGCTGGGCACCTCACAAGACAGG  
TGTNTCTGGGAAGCTGAGCTTACAGCTGGATTCTGATTATTCAATTAAAGGGG  
AGAGGCATTCCCTGGGAGGGTACTGGCAGTGAATGCCCTGGAGTTGTGCTGTG  
CATAAACACTACTGTAGGAGGCAGCAACTCCTACCCACCTGCCATCACTCACCTGCC  
TTACTTCTGTTGATTGCCAGAACGACCCAGAGCCTGCCATGATTGACCCCTGTAGGC  
CAAGCCAAACAAACCCCCGAATTGTCAGAATTTCGCCCTGGTAGCTCCAAAGGCC  
AGCCCTGTCTTNAGGGTTTTCTATTGAGATTTCCTCATCCCACCCACCTTACT  
AATAAAGCCTCCTCAAACAAATTCCCTCCCCACCGCTCCACCCACCTTACT  
CCCAGTGGTTGGGTGCTGAGGAATTTCCTAAACCCACCCACCTGCCAGCCCTGCC  
CAGAGGCCTGACTTGCATGCCCTGGTAGGNTTCAAGGGTTACATTAGGGAGCAAAG  
CAGGGTGCAGGGCAAAAGGGACCCCTCCAAATGGTCGTGGCCCTTAAAAAAGCTG  
GGCAGGGNTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGCGTATGACTATA

**FIG. 4B (2)**

TTAGGGTACACGAAACTGCTATCGCTCTGTATCGAGGCCCTGGCCAATGGCAGGC  
TGAGTCCCCCTCCTCTGGCCTGGTCCCGCTCTCCTGCCCTTGTGCTCAGCGCTACCTG  
CTGCCCGAACACATCCAGAGCTGGCCACGGGTGCGCGGGGGGGGGGGCACCATGCAG  
GGAAGCTGCCAGGGCCGTGGCAGCGCCGCTTCTGCCGCCACCTGGCGTGTGAGAC  
TGGCGCTGCCACCATGTTCCCAGCCCTGCTCTCACGCCACGCCCTCTCAGTCAAAGA  
CATCCTAAACCTGGAACAGCAGCAGCGCAGCCTGGCTGCCGCCGGAGAGCTCTGCCCG  
CCTGGAGGCACCCCTGGCGCCCTCCTCCTGCATGCTGGCCCTCAAGCCAGAGGCCA  
CGCTGGGCCGAGGCAGGCGCTGCGCCGGCCTCCAGAGCTGCGCGAGAGCTGGCCGCG  
GCCCTCACCGCCAAGTGTGCGTCTGCCCTTCCCAGGCCCTCTATCCACGTGC  
CTACAGCGACCCCGACCCAGCCAAGGACCCTAGAGCCAAAAGAAAGGTGAGGAGGAAAC  
ACAGGGCCCTCTCCCTGGGTGCTTCTGCCCAAGAAACTCAGGCCAGGAGG  
AGGACACACGGCCCTTGGGCCAGGGCTGGCTGCGGCCGGGGTTCAGAAATGTAAGAT  
GCCTGGTGTGCGCAGGCTCCCGCGCCCGTCCAATCGGAGGTTAGAGGAAATGC  
CGGATTGAAAGGATCCGAAAGCAAGAGACCAAAAAACTTTCCCCCGGCCTAACAAACC  
CCCGCGGTTCCGCTCTGCTCTGGTTCTGGTAGAATTAAAATCGGTTATGGTTA  
AACAAAACAAAAACAGCAAACACCCCGTTTTTACCCCCCTGGATTTCAAACC  
CTTTTAAAATTTGAAAAAAACCCCAAACAAAATTAAATTTTCCCCAAAAAAT  
TTTTTTTTAACAAAAGGGGGGTGGAAAATTTTTCCCCCCCCAAAAGGGGTT  
TTTGTTTTTTTT-----TTTNTTGGCAAAATGAATTNTGGANCAGGCCTTAT  
TTNAATGGATATTGGGNCCNCAGGATTGATTTGATTCATTATTTTAAGCAAATTNC  
CGGGCCGGCAAGGGAAAGGTTCCCTCGTGGAAAAGTAGGAAATGCTGCGTACCGCGGG  
CACAGGNAGTGGACGAGATGAGTGCAGGATCATCCCGCAGGCCATCCAGGATCGGGGA  
GGGAGGCCGGCCCGCTGCAGAAAGGGCTCTGGGAGACCCCCCAGGCCAAGGCAGGAG  
CCCGGGCGATTCCCGGGAGGCCGAGGCCGCTGGCGAAGCGCTGGCGAAGGGCGCTGC  
CAGCCGGAGAGAATTCATAGGTTGAGGAGCAGAGGCTGGAAACAAATTGGCG  
GGCACGGCGCTAGAACTGATCGCTACCAATTGAGGAAGCCAGCAAGGCAGGTTCCGAG  
GCCGCTGCCACCCGAGCTTCTGGACACTGCGCAAACCTGCTGCGGCCAGGCTGG  
GCCTCCGATACCAAAACCAACACTCCCTGGCTTCTGTTGATTCTTAATTGAG  
ATAAGACCGTCCCTAGCAGTGAGGCCCTGGCCTCTGTTCAATTAACTTCTCAAACAAAC  
TAGCCCTAATTCAAGTTACCCCCAGAGCATTACCTGGTTTATTAAATTGAG  
TTATTATTTTTTTTGAGCCTGAAATTAAAGTCACCGTTGTCTCCCTCACC  
AGGGTGTGAACGCCCGAGGGCAGAGACCTCCGTTTGTGTTCCAGCGCCTTGAGCCA  
GCTTGACTTTACAAATGCTGAGTGAGACGTGTCGGTGGCTCCAGTCAGTGGCAGA  
GTGAGCCGCAGCCAGCTGGCGCTCCAGGCAGGACACAGTGGCCTCACGAGGATCCCT  
ACCATTACTGTGCGGCCCGCTCGTAGGTCAAGCCGCTTACCAAGCGTCTTCTGCC  
TTCTGTTCCCCCTCAGAGCTGCGCGCTGCAGAAGCGGTGGAGCTGGAGAACAGA  
GGCGGACAACGGAGCGGCCGGCGACGGCGAGGAAGCCGCGTGTCTTCTC  
CGAGCGCAGGTCTATGAGCTGGAGCGCGCTTCAAGCAGCAGCGGTACCTGTCGGCCCC  
CGAACCGCAGCTGGCCAGCGTGTGAAACTCACGTCCACGCAGGTCAAGATCTGGTT  
CCAGAACCGCGCTACAAGTGCAGCGGAGCGCAGGACAGACTCTGGAGCTGGTGG  
GCTGCCCGCCGCCGCCCTGCCAGGATCGCGGTGCCAGTGCTGGTGCAGCGA  
TGGCAAGCCATGCCTAGGGACTCGGCGCCCTACCGCGCTGCCTACGGCGTGGCCTCAA  
TCCCTACGGTTATAACGCCAACCCCGCTATCCGGTTACGGCGGCCGCGCCTGCAGCCC  
TGGCTACAGCTGCACTGCCGCTTACCCCGCCGGCTTCCCCAGCCAGCCGGCAACTGC  
CGCCGCCAACAAACTCGTGAACCTCGGCGTGGGACTTGAATCGGTTAGAGCCC

## FIG. 4B (3)

CGGGATTCCGCAGAGCAACTCGGGAGTGTCCACGCTGCATGGTATCCGAGCCTGGTAGGG  
AAGGGACCCGCGTGGCGCGACCCGTGACCGATCCCACCTCAACAGCTCCCTGACTCTCGTG  
GGGAGAAGGGCTCCAACATGACCTGAGTCCCTGGATTTCGATTCACTCCTGCAGGA  
GACCTAGGAACCTTTCTGTCCCACGCGCGTTGTTCTTGCACGGGAGAGAGTTGTGGC  
GGCGATTATGCAGCGTGCATGAGTGATCCTGCAGCCTGGTGTCTTAGCTGTCCCCCAG  
GAGTGCCCTCCGAGAGTCCATGGGCACCCCCGGTTGGAACTGGGACTGAGCTCGGGCACG  
CAGGGCCTGAGATCTGGCGCCATTCCCGAGCCAGGGCCGGCGCCGGCCTTGCT  
ATCTCGCCGTGCCCGCCCACGCACCCACCGTATTATGTTTACCTATTGCTGTAAG  
AAATGACGATCCCCTTCCCATTAAAGAGAGTGCCTGACCCCGCACGTGTGCTTCTTCA  
GCTTGCAGCGCTTCAGAACGAGGAGAGGGTGGCCCGGGACTGGTCTCAGATCTCAG  
GCACAGGCATTCCCTGAGCAAATTGATAACATTGATACTAATAAAACCTAACCTTGCTG  
GAACCATACTGGTTCCGTGTCGGCACTTCTGAGATTGTCTCATATAATCCTCAATAAT  
CCAAAAAAAATCCTAAAGTTAGAAGCTGAGGCCGGAGAGGTTAATGACTTAC  
CTGCGAGCAAATAGCCAGTACTAGTGAACCTCTGGTTAAATTAGGATGCCTCACTCAG  
AGACCGCCTCCCTGTGCTCCAAGCTCCCTCTGAATCCTAATGTGTGCCAGGCACG  
GTTCCAGGCACTGGCATTAAATGGACAAGCAAAAGAACCTGGCCCTCTGTAGCTGGAG  
AGCACCGTGATCATCCACTAAAGAACCTCCTAACCTGTTCCAAGATGGNAAAAGCC  
AAGAANCCAAGCCCTGGNAAGCGTTCTCAAGGGTCTCANATGCCCAAATGCCACG  
TCGGGGGCTCAACANCTNGCCGTTGGAACTGAATGCCNANGTGGCCCAAANAAGGN  
TCCTGCAGGATGGNGCTCAACTCCAAGCTGTGGTGAAGGCCATAAAATTCAAATGGCC  
AAGGGGAGCCCCCTAAAGCCCTAACCTTCNGGGGTCNTCCCTAACGGCATTAAANT  
TTACCAAAAGTTGGNCAAANAATGTTCCAATGGNCCNGATTTATNGANGGGNAAAAC  
TGGNGGGCAACCGAAATCCAGTTAAACCCGGTTGTT (SEQ ID NO.: 5)

## FIG. 5A

AGGCCCCCG CACCCCTCATC CTGGCTCCCG CCCCTTCTCT CCACCCCTCCC  
GGACCCCTAA AGGGGCGGCG GGGCCAAGC CGAGGGCGCT GCGCCTGACC  
CCGAGCGGAA GGGCCCCAGT CTAGGTCTA ATGCGGGTGG CGTCTCCTTT  
GACAGGCAGC GTTGGGGAC AACAGCGGGG ACGAGAGATA AGGTGACATA  
CCAGAGCAGA TTTGGTGCAG GCGCTGATAC TCCTCTCCCG ACAGGAAACG  
CGGAGCTATT TAAAAGACCC TATCGATTAC TTTATCTTTC CTGGAAAGCT  
TCTTGCAGGAG AGACAAAAGA TGTTCCCTGC CTAAAGACAC AAGGCCACAC  
AACGGAGGGT CTGCACAGGC GACGC (SEQ ID NO.: 1)

TGCTCCTTT TAAGGGCTTG AATGTCTGCA ACTGTCTGT GTACACTTAA  
AG (SEQ ID NO.: 2)

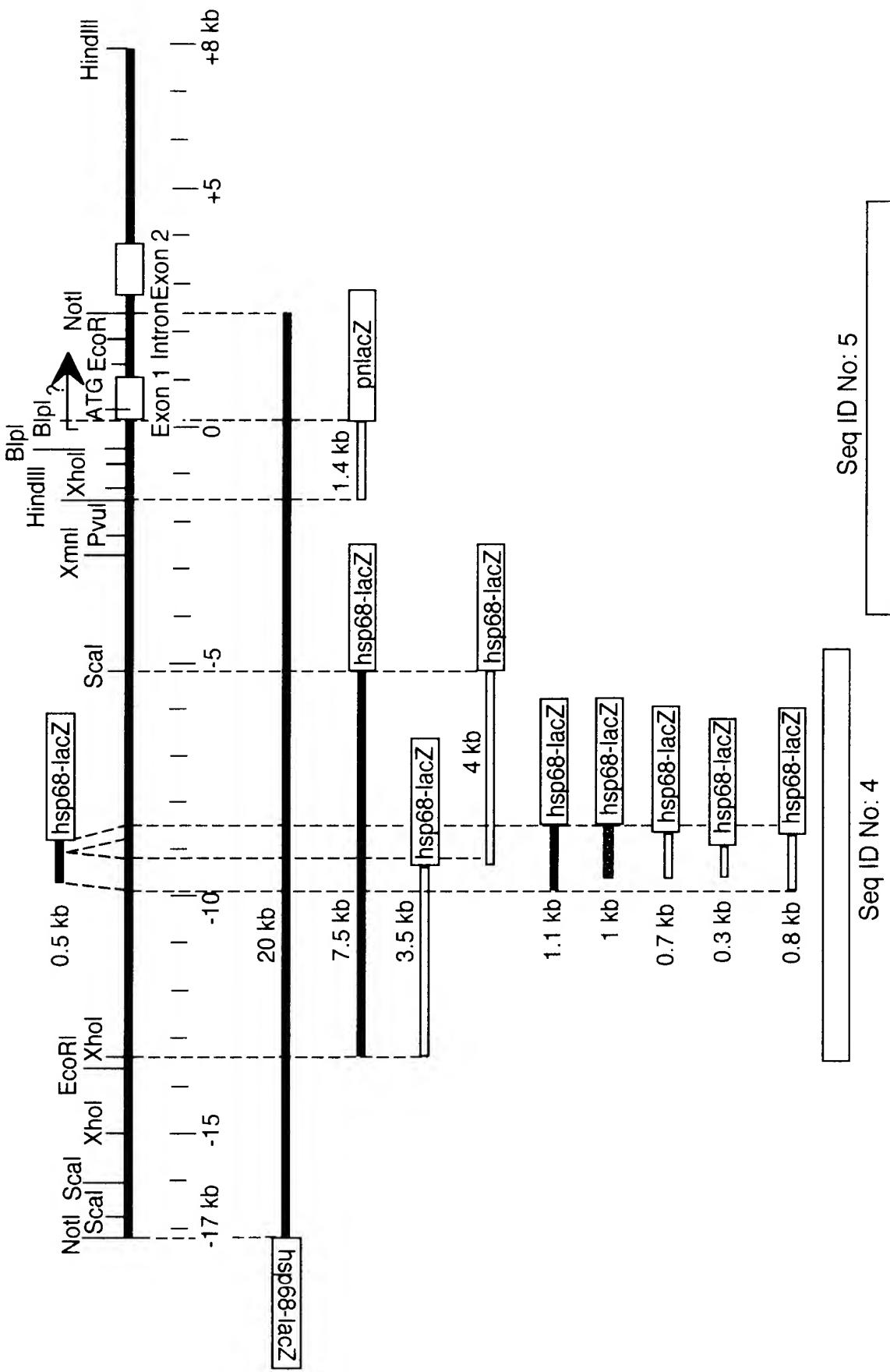
## FIG. 5B

AGGCCCCCG CACCCCTCATC CTGGCTCCCCG CCCCTTCTCT CCACCCCTCCC  
GGACCCCTAA AGGGGGCGGGG GGGCCCAAGC CGAGGGCGCT GCGCCTGACC  
CCGAGCGGAA GGGCCCCAGT CTAGGTCTTA ATGCAGGTGG CGTCTCCTTT  
GACAGGCGGC GTTTGGGGAC AACAGCGGGG ACGAGAGATA AGGTGACATA  
CCAGAGCAGA TTTGGTGCGC GCGCTGATAC TCCTCTCCCG ACAGGAAACG  
CGGAGCTATT TAAAAGACCC TATCGATTAC TTTATCTTTC CTGGAAAGCT  
TCTTGCGGAG AGACAAAAGA TGTTCCCTGC CTAAAGACAC AAGGCCACAC  
AACGGAGGGT CTGCACAGGC GACGCACAAT TCGGGCGGG GAAAGCAAAA  
ACACACTGAC GCTTAGAGTG CACAAACGTG TGTGTTCCCA GAGCAGCTCC  
AGAGTGCGGC AGGGACGCTG GGGCGGGCGA GGGGCACCCA CAGTATGGTC  
TTCTGTGCCCT TTGGAAAGTT TTTTTTCACC GTATGCGCGT AAAACACGCA  
CACACAGAGA AAGTGAATGT GCACCTTAGGG CGCCTGTGTG TACCCGTGTC  
GTTTTAGCGA ATTAAAGCA CATCAGGCCG GGCAGCCATGG CTCACGCCTG  
TAATCCCAGC ACTTTAGGAG GCCGAGGCAG GCGGATCACC TGAGGTCGGG  
AGTTGACAC CAGCCTGGCC AACATGGTGA AACCTGTCT CTACAAAAAA  
TACAAAAATT AGCCGGGCAT GGTGATGCGT GCCTGTGATC CCAGCTACTC  
GGGAGGCTGA GGCAGGAGAA TCGCTTGAAC CCGGGAGGCG GAGGTTGCAG  
TGAGCCGAGA TCACACCACT GCACCTCCAGC CTGGGCGACA AGAGCGAAAT  
TCCGTCTAAA AAAATAAAAT AAAATAAAAT GATAATTAAG CCCATCAACT  
CACATTCAA GCGGTTACTG GTGGTTGTAA TGTATCCATA GACACAGGTC  
TAAAATGTAA ACGCTCCATT GTGCTCCTTT TAAGGGCTTG AATGTCTGCA  
ACTGTATGT GTACACTTAA AG (SEQ ID NO.: 3)

**FIG. 5C**

AGAGAAATCA TTACCCGATT CACAAAGAGC ATAGAGAGTG TAACAGTCAC  
TGATCTTGTGTT CAAATAGGGAGAGTTTTTT TCCTTCCCTT TTTGTAACAC  
CTGACCCACA GGACTGACAG TTCTAGGAAG CCCCCCTTACC CGAAAATAGG  
AAATAAATCC TTGCCACCTT GATTGCAAG GGCAATGCTA ATTTTTTTCT  
TTCTCCAGAG CTCTCAAAAAA AAAAAAAAAA AAAACCTTAC TAAAAAACAGG  
GATCCCAGGAT GTAGCCTCGA TGTCCCCCAT TAAACGGTAA TATTCAGGC  
GTCCGCTCAC ACTAATCTT CAAACTGTCA TCGCGAGCCG CCTGGCCAGC  
AGATTCACCTT AACAGCGCTC CCAGGACCT CGTTCCGAGC TCTTTTCAGC  
GAGACATTAA TTGAATCGG ATGTGGCTCG TTTGCCAGAC GTCACCGCCT  
CGCGATAGG CATCCTCTCC AACGACAC (SEQ ID NO.: 6)

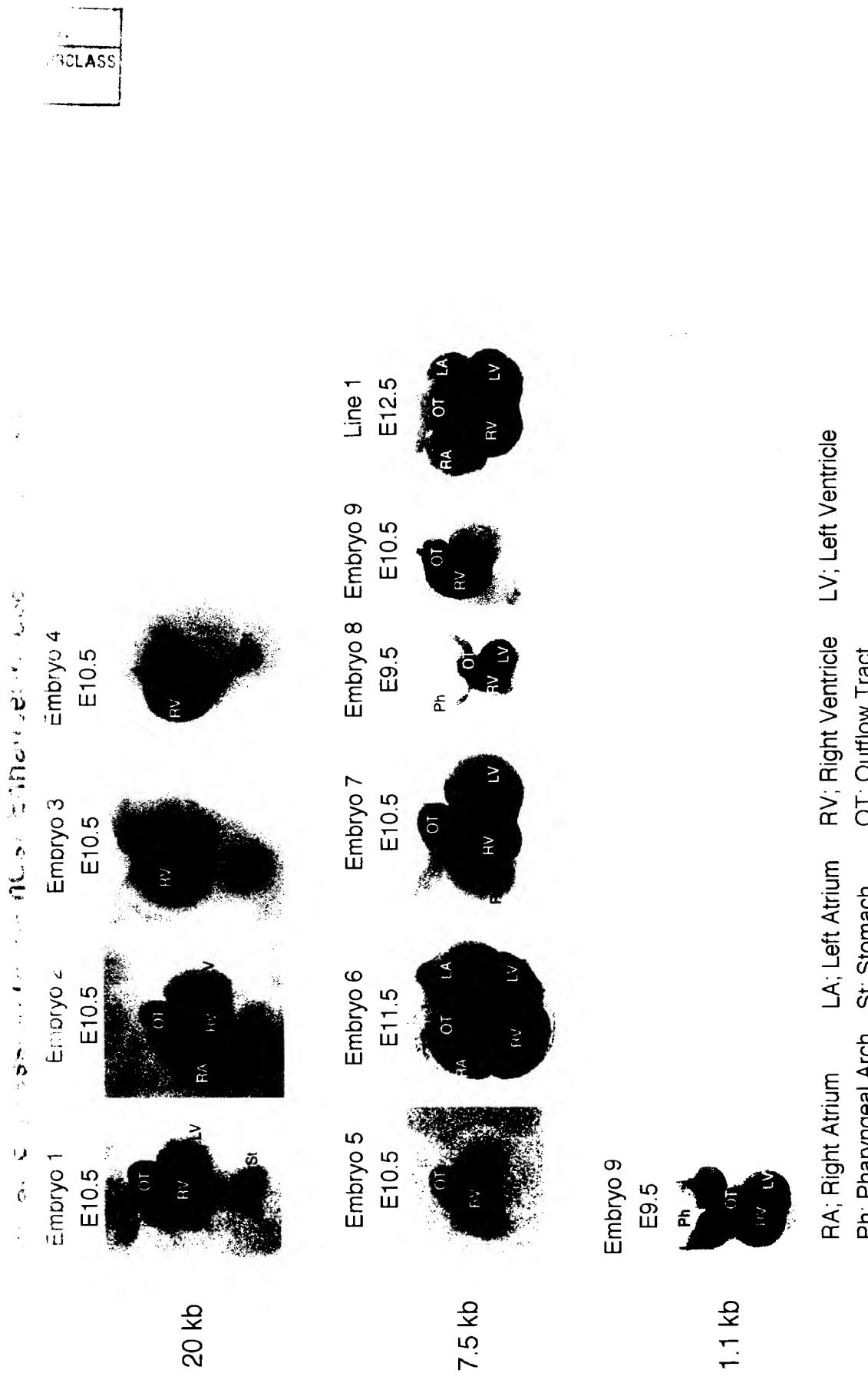
**FIG. 6 Transgenic Constructs of the Human *Csx/Nkx2-5* Enhancer**



**FIG. 7 Transgenic Analysis of the Human Csx Enhancer Sequence**

Constructs	# of Transgenes	Enhancer positives (Cardiac : Ectopic) <sup>1</sup>
20 kb	8	4 : 0
7.5 kb	8	6 : 1
promoter-proximal 4 kb	7	0 : 1
promoter-distal 3.5 kb	6	0 : 0
1.1 kb	8	3 : 1
1.0 kb	10	1 : 2
0.7 kb	8	0 : 3
0.3 kb	11	0 : 6
0.8 kb	6	0 : 1
0.5 kb	2	2 : 0

1. Each embryo was classified into either 'cardiac' or 'ectopic' judged upon the extent of similar to the endogenous Csx expression pattern.

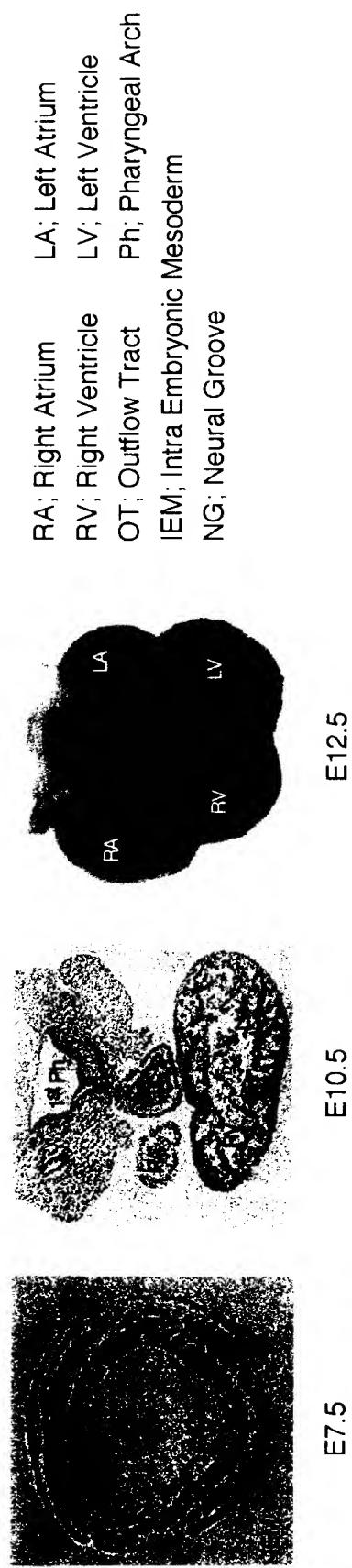


Cardiac Expression of the 7.5 kb hCsx Enhancer-hsp68-lacZ Construct

100 CLASS



E7.5      E9.5      E10.5      E12.5      3 Days      4 Weeks



E12.5  
E10.5

RA; Right Atrium  
RV; Right Ventricle  
OT; Outflow Tract  
IEM; Intra Embryonic Mesoderm  
NG; Neural Groove

LA; Left Atrium  
LV; Left Ventricle  
Ph; Pharyngeal Arch

FIG. 10

**Facilitated isolation of cardiac myocytes**

